

**UNDERSTANDING THE RISE OF PREFERENTIAL  
AND REGIONAL TRADE AGREEMENTS**

**Vinod K. Aggarwal**

**Talk for GIARI on August 3, 2009**

- **THE RISE OF PREFERENTIAL TRADING ARRANGEMENTS**
- **MODES OF TRADE LIBERALIZATION AND THE WRONG USE OF “REGIONALISM”**
- **UNDERSTANDING INTERNATIONAL ARRANGEMENTS**
- **FACTORS DRIVING “REGIONAL ARRANGEMENTS”**
- **AN INSTITUTIONAL BARGAINING GAME**
- **DEVELOPMENTS IN THE ASIA-PACIFIC**